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| Look after |  | to care for, protect, raise | Nowadays, many children are looked look after after by their grandparents because their parents have to work during the day. |  |
| College | Noun |  |  |  |
| Course | Noun |  |  |  |
| Next door |  |  |  |  |
| Elderly | Adj |  |  |  |
| Family home |  |  |  |  |
| Brilliant white |  | Very white, extremely white |  |  |
| Self-conscious | Adj | nervous or embarrassed about your appearance or what other people think of you | *She's always been self-conscious about being so short.* |  |
| Wig | Noun | a piece of artificial hair that is worn on the head | *Do you think she was wearing a wig?* |  |
| Stoop | Noun | When somebody bend their body forwards and downwards |  |  |
| Bald | Adj | having little or no hair on the head | *He started****going bald****in his twenties.* |  |
| Beer belly |  | a fat stomach caused by drinking a lot of beer for a longtime | Most schoolchildren are made to learn the multiplication table so well that they all know it off by heart for the rest of. their lives. |  |
| Know something (of) by heart |  | to know something so well that you can recite it, say it from memory | Most schoolchildren are made to learn the multiplication table so well that they all know it off by heart for the rest of. their lives. |  |
| Scowl | Verb/noun | (to have) a very angry or annoyed expression | I don't like that waitress; whenever you ask her to do something or you ask her a question, she always scowls. |  |
| Hoarse | Adj | Sounding rough or  unpleasant, often caused by a cold, sore throat or smoking | Loads of people love Rod Stewart's songs because of his hoarse voice, but I think he just sounds like he has a cold. |  |
| Loads of something |  | Much or many | There were [loads](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/load) of [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people) [standing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/standing) around a TV set in the [store](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/store). |  |
| On purpose |  | doing something intentionally, not by accident | He said he spilled the drink on her lap by accident, but I know he spilled it on purpose because he was angry at her. |  |
| Spill | Verb | (especially of liquid) to flow over the edge of a container by accident; to make liquid do this | **spill something***He startled her and made her spill her drink.* |  |
| Have an influence upon (sbd/st) |  | to value, to recognise somebody or understand mat something is valuable or important . | Nicole ·,Kidman's divorce from Tom Cruise seems to have had a big influence upon her acting career - she's not as big a movie star as she was before. |  |
| Gran | Noun | an informal abbreviation for grandmother | To avoid confusion, when I was young I had to call my maternal grandmother "Gran" and my paternal grandmother "Nan". |  |
| Role model |  | somebody who people admire, look up to and try to copy in their behaviour, attitudes, etc. | Most hip-hop singers are not good role models for children because they try to make buying guns? shooting people and taking drugs look cool. |  |
| Academic | Noun | a person who teaches at univerSity or undertakes scholarly research | I admire most academics because they have had to devote their lives to studying and research in order to become experts in their field. |  |
| One day |  | used to talk about an indefinite time in the future | It has been the dream of many people that one day there will be no war, violence or poverty in the world. |  |
| have a positive impact on something |  | to have a beneficial influence on something; to change something for the better | When my father lost, his job, it actually had a positive impact on his marriage with my mother because they had to work together as a team to get through the tough time. |  |
| Brilliant | Adj | extremely clever or impressive | *He made two brilliant saves to keep his side in the match.* |  |
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Relatives, Occupations and Social Positions

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| **Relatives** | **Occupations** | **Relationship / Social position** |
| Great – grand… | Surgeon – bs phẫu thuật | Politician – chính khách |
| Grand… | Accountant – kế toán | TV presenter |
| Aunt | Architect – kiến trúc sư | Sports personality |
| Cousin | Civil servant – công chức | Friend of the family |
| … in-law | Plumber – thợ sửa ống nước | Childhood friend |
| Step… | Electrician – thợ điện | Distant relation |
| Nephew | Butcher – thợ mổ/bán thịt |  |
| Paternal - Maternal | Self-employed – tự kinh doanh |  |
|  | Waiter/ waitress – phục vụ |  |
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| **Funny** | **Shy** | **Confident** | **Angry** | **Happy** |
| Humorous | Reserved | Self-confident | Moody | Charming |
| Witty | Timid | Extroverted | Abrupt | Cheerful |
| Funny | Introverted | Self-assured | Bad-tempered | Vivacious |
| Hilarious | Quiet | Ambitious | Irritable | Lively |
| Amusing | Sensitive | Adventurous | Short-fused |  |
| Hysterical | Conservative | Arrogant | Aggressive |  |

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| **Helpful** | **Honest** | **Kind** | **Intelligent** | **Stupid** |
| Considerate | Straightfoward | Gentle | Clever | Immature |
| Supportive | Frank | Calm | Bright | Silly |
| Sympathetic | Reliable | Generous | Mature | Dumb |
| Helpful | Genuiene | Loving | Talented | Dim |
|  | Sincere | Thoughtful | Open-mined | Daft |
|  |  | Altruistic | Wise | Foolish |

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| The top floor |  |  |  |  |
| Lounge | laʊndʒ | a room for waiting in at an airport, etc. | *the****departure lounge***  *the****VIP/business lounge*** |  |
| Historic site |  |  |  |  |
| Suburb |  | an area at the edge of a city or large town where most people of suburb noun that city or town live |  | Ngoại ô |
| Be located near/in/on/at |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealistic | adjective | not realistic, not likely to be true not realistic, not likely to be true | It's unrealistic to expect the world to be peaceful and harmonious in the next few years. |  |
| high rise |  | (of) a tall building with many floors/ storeys |  |  |
| Open area |  | a space that is not enclosed | I'm claustrophobic, which means that I'm scared of small spaces. I always have to be in large rooms or preferably open areas like fields and parks. |  |
| Dingy | adjective | dark, probably dirty (to describe buildings and rooms) | l found this museum fascinating, although it was a bit hard to see all of the exhibits because the building is so dingy. |  |
| En suite | en suite | (ofa bathroom) joined onto a bedroom | One sign of an expensive hotel is when the rooms all have en suite bathrooms. |  |
| Varnished | adjective | describing wood that has been painted with a special liquid to protect it and make it shiny | Although varnished furniture is safe to use and more convenient because your furniture doesn't get dirty, I still ,don't think it looks as nice as simple, natural wood. |  |
| Airy | Adjective | describing a room with lots of light and space | Studies have shown that employees work better in airy offices with lots of natural light rather than small, dark places. |  |
| Tranquil |  |  |  |  |
| Unwind |  | to stop worrying or thinking about problems and start to relax |  |  |
| Haven | Noun | a place that is safe and peaceful where people or animals are protected | I love my house because it's the only place where I can relax and get away from the noise and'stress of the city - it's definitely a haven for me. |  |
| Bring back memory |  | to think of something that happened before because of something that happens now | Every time I see my teddy bear, it brings back lots of memories of when I was a child |  |
| Nostalgic | adjective | feeling happy - or maybe slightly sad - when thinking of things that happened in the past | I met my friends from university last week and had dinner with them. It was great talking about old times and the funny things that happened; I felt nostalgic about my university life the rest of the day. |  |
| Mosh | verb | to dance in a very energetic and possibly violent way | Some people think it's cool to mosh, but I just can't be bothered - I don't understand why people think it's so much fun. |  |
| Exhibit | Verb | to show something in a public place for people to enjoy or to give them information | **exhibit something (at/in…)***They will be exhibiting their new designs at the trade fairs.* |  |

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| **Religious** | **Tourism** | **Shopping** | **Accomodation** |
| Mosque | tourist attraction |  | mansion |
| cathedral | historic site |  | campsite |
| religious building | historic building |  | youth hostel |
|  | palace |  |  |
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| **Natural** | **Leisure** | **Entertainment** |
| Scenic spot | leisure centre | Concert hall |
| Botanical garden | sports ground | Music hall |
| Nature reserve | football pitch |  |
|  | sports field |  |

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| **Big** | **Small** | **Width** | **Height** | **Length** |
| Massive | Little | Narrow | Towering | Winding |
| Vast | Tiny | Wide | Squat | Endless |
| Enormous | Minute | Broad |  | Far-reaching |
| Gigantic | Minuscule | Thin |  |  |
| Immense | Cramped | Thick |  |  |

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| **Untidy** | **Age** | **Luxury** |
| Crumbling | Old | Expensive |
| Tatty | Ancient | Upmarket |
| Run-down | New | Posh |
| Dusty | Modern | Luxurious |
| Shabby | Brand-new | Sumtous |
| Messy | Antiquated | Opulent |

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| **Relaxing** | **Interesting** | **Exciting** | **Beautiful** | **Busy** |
| Cosy | Enchanting | Energising | Delightful | Hetic |
| Tranquil | Inspiring | Breathtaking | Charming | Stressful |
|  | Fascinating | Exhilarating | Magnificent | Chaotic |
|  | Engrossing | Thrilling | Attractive | Bustling |
|  |  |  |  | Frantic |